

æSAhf ; DkiOsf]lkmtfšf ; DaGwdf ePsf] ; Demtfsf]sfof] og / cgludg :yfglo kžf; gn]ugš .Æ⁹

hluf; DaGwl ; xdltsf aBfx; sfof]ogdf /fli60 ; dyg b]vfpq gfe]a/ @) df dcf] fbl cWOLF kiksdn bxfn, gkfnl sfw] sf dxfdGql s[Of k] fb l; 6f]nf tyf Pdfn] pknWOLF afdb] uf]dn] áĠásfndf hluf sAhfáf/f ; jfkws kēflj t ePsf]WOLF]Ps alb6f lhNnfsf] ; @Qm eđOf u/]. To; eđOfsf]Pp6f kl/Ofd:ž k lhNnfdf hluf lkmtf]f0{cl3 a9fpg Pp6f cgrf]rfl/s sfof]nsf]lgdf] eof]. cĠo sxl lhNnfx;df klg To:t}sfobnx; u7g ul/Psf lyP .

tyfik, lj utsf w]}; xdltx;df ePh:t}ol klta4tfx; klg kOf; kdf k/f ePsf 5g\ pknW gxfšf sf/Ofx; lj leGg 5g\h:t] lkmtf]sfof] og xgšf nflu 566f0Psf] ; do 5f]f]xg; :yfglo txsf dcf] fbl sfošt]x;af6 pNn]vo klT/f]v -lj z]fu/L j B ; dxaf6_ hluf lkmtf]f0{s; /L sfof] og ug]eGg] ; DaGwdf :ki6 ; xdlT ePsf l; 4ft / k4ltx;sf] cefj , sAhf ul/Psf hlufdf vghf] ul/xšf hgtfsf]nflu :ki6 lj sNksf]cefj / dxTj kOf; kdf s]b6p txsf]/fhgllts Wofg dcf] fbl n8fs' tyf 6af] nflu afEL /xšf ; j]vflgs d2fx;tkm[s]b6t e]xšf] ; dodf hl6n hluf d2fx;nf0{ ; Daf]vg ug]/fhgllts OR5fziQm kof]t g'g]lyof].

eld; DaGwl akt d2fx;df ; /sf/n] ut jif{ cĠo w]} sbdx; klg rfnof] . l8;]a/ @)!! df ; /sf/n] lj utsf eld; wf/ ; DaGwl ; emf] x;sf]clwoog ug{ bxf]v/Psf / leGg /xšf l]v]x; klxrfg ug{/ lj :t]t eld; wf/ glt sfof]ogsf nflu ; emf] kž ug{eld; wf/ tyf Joj :yf dĠqlsf]g]t]j df ; ldt u7g ug{; aĠ6b] ; sf/f]ds sbd lyof].¹⁰ ; ldt]eld ; DaGwl !# j6f dVo dfidnfx;sf] klxrfg u]of] / ltlx;nf0{ ; Daf]vg ugšf nflu ; emf] x; tof/ kfgšf ; fy} sfof]ogsf] ; do/yfaf/] ; emf] lbof] . ; ldt]pNn]vo ; kdf, ; /sf/nf0{epkof]v, xbaĠbl, kglj t/Of tyf cĠo dfidnfx; ; DaGwl gltx; lgdf] ug{ ; xof]v ugšf nflu lj :t]t eld uOfg ug{l; kmf/z u]of].¹¹ ; ldt]sf]kl]tj ħg clkĥ @)!@ df ; /sf/nf0{aef]0Psf] lyof].

o; cti/Qm ; /sf/n]lj z]f kšf/sf eld d2fx;sf]Joj :yfgk ug{b0}6f cfof]v u7g u]of]. pRr:t/lo eldxlg; ; sDaf; l ; d:of ; dfwfg cfof]v gfe]a/ @)!! df u7g ul/of]h; sf @% lhNnfdf :yfglo ; ldtx; 5g\ cfof]vsf]dVo sfof]z ; sDaf; l=eldxlg hgtfaf/]hfgsf/L ; sng ug{/ eldxlg kĠf]0ft ePsf gkfnlx;sf nflu klxrfgkq hf/L ug{x].¹² ; /sf/n]btf{gePsf]hluf e]vurng ul/xšfx;n]lg]b6 s8f zt]x; k/f u/šf]v08df tl hlufx; btf{ugšf nflu lhNnf dfnkf]t sfof]ox;df klg ; ldt u7g u]of] . old]lo]sg}klg cfof]v]lgs6 elj iodf áĠásfng hluf sAhfsf] ; dfwfgdf ; xof]v k]fopg]b]v6g .

cĠtodf,dĠqlk/ib6f/f !^ hgj/L @)!@ df áĠásfndf dcf] fbl æhg; /sf/Æ cĠtuġ æqmf]Ġtsf/L hgkl/ib6f áf/f ul/Psf hlufsf sf/f]v/x;nf0{aw]lgtf lbg] 3f]f0ff ul/of] . ; /sf/n]lhNnf dfnkf]t sfof]ox;nf0{áĠásfng lgOf]nf0{cfw/ dfql hluf wglkĥf]lj t/Of yflg lgbz]g lbPsf]atf0of]. sxl lhNnfx;df dcf] fbl hg; /sf/n]áĠásfndf hluf ; DaGwl dfidnfx;df ; of]v]v xh]f/f]lgOf]ox; u/šf lyP -o; hl6n lj ifodf sf6x ; ħ6/áf/f k]t tYox;nf0{o; }kl]tj ħgsf]k]7 (df ; f/zdf k]t ul/Psf]5_ . pQm 3f]f0ffsf]gkfnl sfw] / Pdfn]nufotsf kl]tklfl bnx;áf/f lj /f]v ul/Psf]lyof]/ pglx;n]lgOf] lkmtf]g]xĠh; Dd Joj :yflksf ; #b alxisf/ ug] 3f]f0ff u/šf lyP . ! (hgj/Ldf ; j]Rr cbfntn] ; /sf/nf0{pQm lgOf] sfof] og gug{cfb]z lyof]. pQm lgOf] c]k]rfl/s ; kdf dĠqlk/ib6f}yf]l /x]klg gkfnl sfw] / Pdfn]šf] alxisf/ cĠto ug{(k]k]t/L @)!@ df k]vfgdĠql eš/f0f] Joj :yflksf ; #bnf0{ ; Daf]vg u/] / ; /sf/n]pQm lgOf]sf]sfof] og gug]j rg lbP .¹³

; ft-ab] ; xdlT, gfe]a/ !, @)!! , cgrf]rfl/s cg] fb, <http://www.ekantipur.com/the-kathmandu-post/2011/11/01/nation/draft-of-the-7-point-agreement/227733.html> .

hg 18, 2012 df gšf -dcf] fbl_sf j B ; dxn]k]f6áf6 cnu /xg] ; f] 3f]f0ff u/] Pp6f gofRf]6{- Communist Party of Nepal, Maoist u7g u/]. of]kl]tj ħgsf]nflu t]of] dcf] fblsf]lj efhg cl3 ; sng ul/Psf]j B ; dxsf] ; Ġbe{of]kl]tj ħge/L /flvPsf]5 .

of]cgr5ħ Ps j l/17 ; /sf/l clws/L tyf ; ldt]sf ; b:o; Ġ sf6x ; ħ6/sf]cĠtj f]f]df cfwl/t 5, sf7df8f;clĥ @)!@ . To:tf] ; ldt u7g / eld uOfgsf]cfof]hg bj}sf6x ; ħ6/sf]hg @)!@ sf]eld kl]tj ħgsf ; emf] x? cg?k 5g\

sf6x ; ħ6/n]of]cfof]af/]la:t] clwoog u/šf]5g . tyfik s]b6p / :yfglo txsf cĠtj f]f]df?df ; /sf/l clws/Lx?n]pRr ; Wofsf cfj ħsx?, of]ot]tsf nflu hl6n dfk]08 tyf kĠf]0fs/Of / sfof]ogsf sdh]f] dks cflbn]o; kĠf; sf]pkof]v]tfnf0{sdh]f] agfpg]dfĠotf /fv].

xġ]f] \ “Controversy over conflict-era property deals,” b sf7df8f]k]f]6, k]k]t/L (, @)!@, <http://www.ekantipur.com/the-kathmandu-post/2012/02/09/top-story/controversy-over-conflict-era-property-deals/231381.html> .

o; cnfjf, Pg\$kf-dfcf] fbl_ / p; sf sfo\$tf{x}sf]k]olf ; ñlgtf gePsf hluf sAhfsf 68\$sf/f dflndfx; klg oyfj t 5g\ koj]fsx;en]gkfnl sfu] / Pdfnh:tf bnx; ; E cfa4 ; \$Daf; lx?; gkfn eld clwsf/ d-rh:tf ; #7g; Da4 JolQm;x;n]klg vf; u/L ; fj hlgS / u7Lsf hlufx; sAhf u/\$f kfPsf 5g\ dWlo / ; b7 klZrddf sxl dOm sd\$fx; sAhf ul/Psf ; fj hlgS hlufsf kn6df a; \$f 5g\ koj]fsx;en]g\$kf dfcf] fbl-dft\$; ; d\$sf sfo\$tf{x}u/\$f hluf sAhfsf klg sxl 36gfx; kfPsf 5g\ pbfx/Ofsf nflu l; /fxdf g\$kf dfcf] fbl-dft\$; ; d\$xn]; lj wfg; efsf]lgj ff gkI5 sAhf u/\$f]hluf cem)klg %-!) k] {el'dxlg blnt kl/j/x;en]eflurng ul/x\$]atf0Psf]5 .¹⁶

@= ; g\@!) df h:t}koj]fsx;en]cfkrf]/s, /fHo lgb]zt klqmfaf/febf klg dfcf] fbl, hlufwgl / hftfxf;alrnf cgfkrf]/s ngb]sf]dfWodaf6 hluf lkmtf{ug]sfo{; r; /x\$]kfPsf 5g\

hluf lkmtf\$ nflu cfkrf]/s tyf /fHo lgb]zt klqmfaf]cefj df aGásfnlg hlufsf dflndfx; cgfkrf]/s ngb]af/f g] ; N6df0B5gV Itgsf kl/Ofdx; leG leG 5g\ hlufwgl]hlufsf]; DkOf{:j fldTj kgM kkt ug]lv ; zt{lkmtf{Ddsf kl/Ofdx; 5g\h; df hlufwgl]dfklaf6 afnlsf]sxl cz kkt u5g\ t/ c6o sg}clwsf/ -hluf aRg]jf dfl kl/j tG ug] h:tf lfdtf_ kkt xB. To; u/L hlufwgl]hluf aT] ; d:of ; dfwg ug] / slxnsfxl+ahf/dNoebf 36ldf hluf aT] \$f b[6ft; Dd 5g\ /fhglts bnsf ; b:o; hlufwgl, ls; fg tyf ; /sf/L clwsf/Lx; ol ; a}b[6ft;x;sf]JofVof ug{ælkmtfæ ZAbnf0{nrstfk] \$ kbf] ub5g\

pbfx/Ofsf nflu, bf^asf sDtdf tlg uflj ; df Pg\$kf-dfcf] fbl_ sfo\$tf{x}en]hftfxf;en]sfqgl ; kdf hlufsf]@e blv %) kl]tzt; Dd :j fldTj kkt ug]lv hlufwgl / hftfxf;alr dflndfkd; ; xhls/Of u/]. dfcf] fbl; Da4 clvn gkfn ls; fg ; 3-qm]t\$tsf/Lsf clwofn]pQm ; dfwg ; /sf/sf]lj :t] eld glt gePsf]cj :yfsf]æcgt/d ; dfwgæ /x\$]JofVof u/]. dsj fgk/sf Ps hlufwgl]cfkrf]hluf lkmtf{Ing Pg\$kf-dfcf] fbl_ bnd}k] z u/].

koj]fsx;en]alb6df uPsf]j ife/L hlufsf]cgfkrf]/s / zzt{lkmtf\$ af/df pNny u/] nueu ; a}lkmtf{x} JolQmut 5nkmsf kl/Ofd lyP .¹⁷ IhNnsf Ps hlufwgl]j tP, æd kzf; gs]kbf]udf lj Zj f; ulb6F. pglx;en]hluf lkmtf{u/fpg ; Sb6gV olb pglx;en]ank] \$ To; f]u/]eg]hftfxf; E d]f]; Da6w lalU5 . dnf0{nflU5 d of]; d:of JolQmut kpf; n]g] ; dfwg ug]; S5' æ sxl hlufwgl / hftfxf;en]uPsf] j ifaf6 g]wfgafnlsf]cfwf lx; ; f afB6 yfln; s\$]atfP h; nf0{ k]o; Mælkmtfæ sf] ; kdf JofVof ul/65 . hluf sAhfsf w}dflndfx; /x\$] Ps uflj ; sf hftfxf;en]hlufwglnf0{afnl lbg yfn\$] koj]fsx; ; dl afP lsgg]olb pglx;en]To; f]gu/df hlufaf6 xft wkg] hflvd /x\$] pglx;sf] dNoesg] lyof]. IhNnsf Ps ; /sf/L clwsf/Ln]lgzt{hluf lkmtf{cem}; Dej gePsf] t/ hftfxf;en]afnlsf] cz hlufwglnf0{ lbgkg]cgfkrf]/s ; xdltn]eg]; wf/ blvPsf]pNny u/].

koj]fsx;en]hluf sAhf ePsf w}hlufwglx; cem)klg alb6df]jf l5d\$sf]afE]IhNndf a:g]u/\$fh] pglx; cfkrf] hlufdf af/Daf/ klu/xg / hftfxf, Pg\$kf-dfcf] fbl_ kx/L tyf kzf; g; E ; Dks{sfod /Vg ; s\$]pNny u/]. IhNndf uPsf j ife]lv cgfkrf]/s lkmtf{hf/L /x\$]atfpg of]dxTj kOf{t]j xg; S5 .

#= sxl hluf ælkmtfæ x; ha/h:tl laqmsf dfWodaf6 klg e}x\$ 5g\h; df dfcf] fbl sfo\$tf{j f bn; Da4 bnfnx;en] hlufwglnf0{ahf/ dNoebf ; :t]df hluf aRg dfq cgdlt lb65g\

sxl IhNnf;x;df :yfglo dfcf] fblx;en]âGásfndf sAhf ul/Psf hlufsf sf/faf/x;af6 cfly\$ knf0bf ln0/x\$ l] Zj ; glo cf/fkx; sf6{ ; [6/sf koj]fsx;en]; g]. pbfx/Ofsf nflu hlufwglx;af6 sd b/df hluf lsgg]/ kl5 ahf/ dNo cg; f/ g] aRg]. sf6{ ; [6/n] To:tf s\$]36gfx;af/] hg @)!298 Im

ePsf] hluuf dcfj] fblnf0{ g} a]r] h; n] s]xl hluuf klnl6^a u/] a]r] / af]l Toxl+al; /x\$fnf0{ lbP . koj]fsx]n] dcfj] fbl0t/sf bn; E ; Dal6wt bnfxx]n]klg To:tf laqmaf6 km0bf ln0/x\$]l]j Zj ; glo cf/f]k]x] klg ; g].¹⁸

\$= ; du]df,uPsf]j if{ hluuf lkmtf\$; Da6wdf a9b] /fli60 Wofgfsif0fsf] k]fj ; lldt 5 . hluuf lkmtf\$ k]f; x]nf0{ /fli6«txdf sfof]j ogsf nflu :ki6 ; xdltk0f{1; 4f]t tyf k4ltx?, sfof]j ogsf nflu ljlgof]ht 5f]f] ; do tyf ckof]t /fhgllts 0R5f zIQm h:tf t]j x?n] k]fj kf/\$f 5g\ . hluuf lkmtf\$ k]f; x?nf0{ :yfglo txdf dcfj] fblx]sf] cj /f]v -vf; u/L j B ; dxsf], hluufwglx]sf] kxnsf] cefj , s]xl hluufwglx]sf] xsdf eosf] cj :yf / hluufdf xfn a; f]f; ul//x\$fx]sf] nflu lj s]lksf] cefj cflbn]c; / kf/\$f 5g\

gr]a/ @)!! sf] ; Dem]f tyf uPsf]j if{eld; Da6w d2fx]df ; /sf/ / Pg\$kf-dcfj] fbl sf] hluuf d]ldnf; Da6w a9b] Wofgsf jfahb hluuf lkmtf\$] klqomfn] ult lng g; s]f] b]vG5 . :ki6 ; xdltk0f{1; 4f]t tyf k4ltx?sf] cefj , sfof]j ogsf nflu ckof]t ; do tyf ckof]t /fhgllts 0R5f zIQm h:tf /fli60 txsf t]j x?nf0{of] kl]t] j]gel/ ; Gblef ul/Psf]5 . tyflk :yfglo txsf t]j x?sf] klg of]ubfg 5 . ; /sf/sf] ; g]a/ @)!! sf] 3f]f0ffk15 dcfj] fbl j B ; dxsf] cj /f]vdf ePsf]a[4nf0{g}o; klqomfn] ult lng g; Sgsf] dx]j k0f{sf/0fsf]kdf atfP65 . o; afx\$, a9b] Wofgn] hluuf sAhf e]x\$]f w]} hluufwglx]nf0{cfkmyf] hluuf kgM k]f]t ug{yk k]f; ug{p]; flxt u/\$]f b]vG5 / sAhf hluuf e]urng u/] a; \$fx]sf nflu lj s]lksf] cefj n]lkmtf{sfo]f ; dfwfg v]llg c; xh ag\$]5 .

aj B ; dxsf] cj /f]v / bnut ubabbl

s]xl lhNnf / p]Nn]vo]kdf hluuf lkmtf{gePsf d]ldnf]x] w]} /x\$]f lhNnf]x]df aj B ; dx]e dcfj] fblx]sf] cj /f]v hluuf lkmtf\$ nflu d]vo ; d:of ePsf]5 . dx]g aB ; dx; E cfa4 :yfglo dcfj] fblx] cfkmyf s]g]lo ; ds]flx]e]m]j r/ /f]v5g]Gofo ; lglZrt ug] / ; dtf a[4 ug] eld; wf/ hluuf lkmtf{Gbf klxn]g]xgkg]j f b] }Ps; fy cl3 a9b]kg]. df]a]sf :yfglo dcfj] fblx]n]cfkmyf]d]vo Wofg hf]fx]x]sf]nflu Gof lbnfpg /x\$]f/ sAhf]sf af]l d2fx] P]txf]; s c]ofosf] sf/0f ePsf]x]b]f lkmtf{ug]Gbf cl3 To; sf]lg/fs/0f ul/gkg]atfP . pbok/sf Pshgf :yfglo Pg\$kf-dcfj] fbl kl]tlg]wn] eg] a; /sf/n]hluuf lkmtf{ug]3f]f0ff u/\$]f x]f]f t/ j }flgs tyf qm]f]tsf/l eld; wf/ nfu"geP; Dd xfd]To:tf]sg]p2]o 5g= ; f]a, t]ldn8fBf / hf]l]ubx u]lj ; x]df s]xl hluuf 5g\h; sf hluufwgl; E xbaGbleGbf a9l hluuf 5g\ tl 5f]l8f]gg\ .¹⁹ To; u/L, gjnk/f; Lsf aBklflo Ps dcfj] fbl ; b:on] koj]fsx]nf0{ hluufsf d]ldnf]x] a]Ps-Ps ul/ ; Da]v]g ul/gk5{eg}. g]kfnl hgtfa6 zif]f u/] w]} hluuf agfPsf hluufwglx]n]lkmtf{k]fpg] x]b]g . c? hluuf eg]lkmtf{xg; S5 . E alb]fsf Ps yf?]fg /fHo; lldt ; b:o / aB ; dy\$]n]ugf; f]u/] aeldxl]x]nf0{s]xl lbg]sf]; f6]hluufwglnf0{ lkmtf{ug]s/f klxn]z? eof] To; h]x]fdln]lj /f]v u]of]E c3f]v]fL, lrt]jg, s]h]nl, s]r]gk/, df]a / ; w]f; efd] jftf{ ul/Psf JolQm]x]n]klg dcfj] fbl j B ; dxsf]cj /f]vnf0{p]Nn]v u/}.

alb]fdf bnsf ljleG ; d]xx]n]leG p2]osf ; fy sfd ul//x\$]f b]lvof] h]xf]a; :y]fkg]E klfn] hluuf lkmtf\$] 3f]f0ff u]of] eg]a]B klfn] t]tsfn]bnsf]em]0f uf8l hluuf kgM sAhf u]of]. lhNn]sf Ps j/l]i7 dcfj] fbln]bnsf]s]g]b] ; lld]n]hluuf lkmtf{ug]sf nflu cf]krf]l/s lgo]f u/]df klqomf cl3 a9fpg ; xof]u kl]g]p]Nn]v u/}. af/fdf jftf{ul/Psf u]dfcfj] fbl JolQm]x]n] dcfj] fblleqsf] u]a]Gbln] hluuf lkmtf{f0{c; xh agfpg] df]Gof /fv}. pglx]n]Pg\$kf-dcfj] fbl_n] ; j]b]nlo ; e]Gdf tlg leG u]sf kl]tlg]wx] k7fpg]u/\$]f/ hluuf lkmtf{k]l]o ; :y]fkg kl] axdt]df eP klg aBklflo ; dy\$]x]

cf/l; Prl; cf]h]klg af]l]lhNn]df ePsf]p:t}d]ldnf]af]p]Nn]v u]of]h; df Pd]n]; dy\$]sf]; m]lgtf]yof]. cf/l; Prl; cf]f]klm]8 ah]lg cs @^ "Land seizure in three Mid-Western Tarai districts," gr]a/ @)!! , <http://www.un.org.np/headlines/rchco-field-bulletin-issue-26> x]g]f] \

hluuf]x]ba]bf l]f]cg; f/ km/s 5 . ; g]e))! df gof]f; ldf t]f]sPsf ePklg kl/0edf sfg]l r]g]t / To; kl5 ah]b ljlgof]hgsf] cefj n]nfu" ePsf]5g] . ; g]e))! sf ; ldf o; k\$]f/ 5g]t/f0]f &-\$# x\$6/÷!! la3f, kxf8 tyf lxdfndf #-&% x\$6/÷%-^ la3f / sf7df8]pk]Tosdf !-% x\$6/÷e-\$ la3f . gof]x]ba]bn]eld P]g !(^\$ df cg]lt lb0Psf]hluuf]kl/d]f0fn]f0{36fPsf]5 / of]t/f0]f p]Nn]v 36\$]f]5 h]xf]klxn]sf]; ldf !& x\$6/÷nueu % la3f]yof]. vf; u/L t/f0]f s]xl JolQm]x]n]sfg]l xba]bleGbf a9l hluuf]j]fld]j /fv\$]f]cf/f]k 5 . old]w]s]xl d]ldnf]x]df hluuf]7hf]c]zn]f0{klxn]g]kl/j]f/sf w]} ; b:ox]alr affBPsf 5g\ / cem]klg Ps JolQm]f]lgo]g]0fd /x\$]f]7f]g]65 . c]o b]f]f]tx]df, :yfglo JolQm]x] s]xl e:]j]fld]j lglZrt ?kdf u/]sfg]l ePsf]cf/f]k nufp]5g\ sf6} ; g]6/n]s]g e:]j]fld]j a]v]fgs 5gV s]gn] sfg] p]Nn]3g u/\$]f 5g]ve]g]lglZrt ug{x/\$]f b]f]f]t; E ; Dal6wt hluuf]clen]vaf/]cg; Gwfg u/\$]f]5g] . g]kfn]d] eld; wf/ k]f; af/]cem]j :t] 5nkmsf nflu x]g]f] \hu]g]fy clws]l, "Contentions and Prospects of Land Reform in Nepal: A Historical Review," G" Purn]l]g]k]fn h]g]f ckm ; f]l; on ; f0G; P08 klAns k]l]n; L, efu !, ; Vof !, k]f !&-#! . -g]kfn]d] Ps la3f hluuf @) s6]f, !#-(/f]k]l, e]e] cf]g,)=& x\$6/, *#!^* j uld6/ j f &e,() j ulkm6 a/fa/ x]65 . uoff]ds zAbdf, Ps la3f hluuf c]t/f]f]60 :t/sf]k]m]an d]b]f]e]Gbf yf]7hf]x]65 .

klg pkl:yt /x\$]pNn\ u/]. sf:slsf dfcf] fbl clwsf/lx;n]sAhf ePsf hlluf afE ePsf]c:jlsf/ u/]klg bnsf Ps
j/i7 ; b:on]; /sf/sf]lgb;gn]lhNnf txdf bnleq}uDel/ ax; lgtOfPsf]/ uBaGbl rsfPsf]pNn\ u/].

; g\@)!! sf] pQ/f4df u/\$] s]hnl lhNnfsf] eDOfsf] ; dodf sf6\ ; 06/sf koj]fsx;n] Pg\$kf -dfcf] fbl_ sf ; a}
; d\$sf ; b:ox;n]afnldf kxF, hlluf laqrlaf6 sldzg tyf ef8f eQifglufotaf6 hlluf sAhfsf]nfe p7f0/x\$]pNn\
u/\$] lyP . tyflk, bnleqsf] uBaGbln] kmfObfsf] lj t/Ofnf0{cj /f\w kf/\$] / bnleqsf] aGanf0{a9fj f lbPsf] b\|vof] .
pbfx/Ofsf nflu wgl; xk' / rxf uflj ; x;df 7hf]kl/dfOfdf sAhf ul/Psf hllufx;df kfF la3f hlluf Pg\$kf dfcf] fbln]
cfkm\

ul/x\$hf hgtfsf nflu kgjf{ , lfltklt{jf /fhuf/lsf ljsNkx¿ klxrfg ug\$hf nflu /fli60 txsf] sbd cfj Zos /x\$hf] dfgotf /fv].

%= s\$xl dflndfx¿ sAhf hllufsf] kl/df0f w\$} 7hf] ePsf] hllufwgl dflxl ; DaGwsf] áGásfnlg jf TofG6bf klG k/fgf] P]txfl; s ; d:of jf sdhf\$ clený / ljj flbt laqm h:tf cG0 tTj sf sf/0fn]hl6n 5g\

oy]7 OR5fzIQm b\$yfPdf sAhfsf clwsfz dflndfx¿sf] lg/fs/0f xg ; Sg] eP klG s\$xl dflndfx¿df yk hl6n tTj x¿ 5g\ . tl tTj x¿ xgM hllufsf] 7hf] kn6 / To; df cíoGt} a9L ; Wofsf] a; f\$af; , áGásfnlg lj lzi6 P]txfl; s cj :yf, clenýsf]lj ifo / kglaGmsf dflndfx¿ .

sAhf hllufsf 7hf kn6x¿
sAhf ul/Psf]hllufsf s\$xl 7hf v08x¿

To: tf dflnfx₂ af

cg; l'rm sAhf hlufsf]lhNnfut cj:yf
; (6) a/ @)!! b]v k]p/L @)!@ ; Dd ; sng ul/Psf]tYof\$df cfwf/t

of]cg; l'r s; /l k9g//ol lj j /0fx; lhNnf ; b/d'sfd tyf 5gf6 ul/Psf uflj ; df cGtj ftf{ul/Psf Jol0mx;n]atfPcg; f/
lhNnf;df ePsf hluf sAhfsf ; du|kl/lw / kl/df0fsf ; f's xg\ lognf0{l j : t] lj j /0f dflgg' x6g . . kf7sx;n]sf6
; (6/af/f ; g\@)!) df k\$flzt ag]kfnst]zflGt klqomofdf eId; Da6wl kl]ta4tfx;ll xfn; Dd s]xfl; n ePsf]5<A kl]tj 6gdf
pNn]vt lgdg lhNnf;sf lj : t] 36gf lj j /0fx; kg/fj n]sg ug] rfxgf klG /Vg ; S5gMa;8L, bf^a, wglff, uf]vf,
s]fnl, slknj : t; df]a, gj nk/f; L, /fd]fk, ; v]f; ef / ; v] .

cg; l'rdf x/]s lhNnfdf c]krfl/s ph/ ul/Psf hluf sAhfsf dflndfx?sf ; Wof lhNnf kzf; g sfoffox?af6 k]t eP
cg; f/ pNn]y ul/Psf]5 .ol ; Wof;nf0{oyfydf ge}; f'ssf ;kdf x]l/gk5{/ of]kl]tj 6g k\$flzt xgcl3 s]l : yfgx?df
kl/j tG ePsf]xg; S5 . s]l dflndfx;df clwsf/lx; lglb[6 36g; c]krfl/s ;kd}bt{ul/Psf]kl]t clglZrt lyP .
tTkZrft\ sAhf hlufsf ; a}cleof]udf Pg\$kf -dfcf] fbl j f p; sf ; dy\$;sf] ; mlgtf bl]v6g, sAhfsf ; a}cf/f]x;
a6a-; Dal6wt dfq 5ggV ph/lx?d]lo]s]l c6o k\$f/sf hluf lj j fbx?; E ; Dal6wt xg ; S5g\

cg; l'rdf lhNnf?nf0{tlg j udf lj efhg u/L ltsf]gfd j offg]mddf pNn]y ul/Psf]5M ; dfwfg xg afsl sAhf hlufsf
dflndfx;sf] ; Wof pNn]yo /x\$]atf0Psf lhNnf; ; dfwfg xg af\$B hluf sAhfsdflndfx; sd ; Wofdf /x\$]atf0Psf

gf\$; fglsf] lftklt{dfu u/\$f 5g\

&= ndh^a

IhNnf kzf; g sfofnodf btf{ePsf cf/flkt hluuf sAhfsf ; WofM tYofI pknAw gePsf]

; fdfgo ; f/fzll IhNndf hluuf sAhf 7hf]d2f gePsf]atfOP klg sAhf ePsf sxl hluufx₂ lkmtf{xg afEl g}5g\ kfFblv
; fthgf /fkkf ; b:ox₂ lj bfxsfnb]v 5f8sf cfkmgf hluuf / ; DklQsf]cj:yf a'emg IhNnf kzf; g sfofnodf ku3f lyP .
tl dldnfx₂ Pg3kf -dfcf] fbl_ sf sfo3tf{x₂n]sAhf ul/x3f]cf/flk lyP j f lyPgg\veG]c:ki6 lyof].

*= dsj fgk/

IhNnf kzf; g sfofnodf btf{ePsf cf/flkt hluuf sAhfsf ; WofM IhNnf kzf; g clws[n]sg}d4fx?klg btf{gePsf]atfP

; fdfgo ; f/fzll sAhf ePsf clwsfz lghl hluufsf dldnfx₂ k]oIf lkmtf{j f laqnlufotsf :yfglo 5nkm klqmfaf/f
; dfwfg e} s3f 5g\ ; DefJo clgl0ft sAhfx₂af/]sxl JolQm]s/f u/]klg bl3sfnlg ko]]fs 6fhln]To; sf]lgiklf ki6
ug{; sg . x3f3f gu/kflnsf / dgfx/L uflj ; df klg ; sDaf; lx₂n]efurmg u/3f]elgPsf sxl clgl0ft dldnfx₂ ePsf]
hfgsf/L kkt ePsf]5 .

(= df)^a

IhNnf kzf; g sfofnodf btf{ePsf cf/flkt hluuf sAhfsf ; WofM %

; fdfgo ; f/fzll agasndf Pg3kf -dfcf] fbl_ n]sAhf u/3f sxl hluufx₂ cem]sAhfs}:yltdf 5g\ agasndf kdv IhNnf
clwsf/Lsf]sfofnodf kfF j 6f dldnf btf{eP klg tldwo]rf/ cem]clgl0ft /x3f]atfOPsf]5 .

sAhf ePsf]hluufsf]; a3Gbf 7hf]lfqkmsf]hdlg uflj Gbk/ uflj ; df /x3f]bu8 uk3f]/x3f]5 . uflj Gbk/sf dcf] fblx₂
sAhf ul/Psf] hluuf lkmtf{ug] of]hfgsf] af/df hfgsf/ lyP t/ pQm hluufdf xfn v]l ug]ls; fgx₂sf nflu Joj:yf
gldnfp; Dd hluuf lkmtf{ug]c; Dej /x3f]atfP . pglx₂n]pQm hluuf dcf] fbl sfo3tf{ bu8 kl/jf/sf k/fgf dfxl tyf
bnn]nfos 7fg3f JolQm₂ -h: t] zxlbsf kl/jf/_ nf0{kglj t/Of ul/Psf]atfP . bu8 ukn]hftfx₂sf nflu /fhuf/L j f
c6o hluuf lbg]llt ginP; Dd pQm hluuf lkmtf{sf]lj /fv ug]sf]cnfj f c6o lj sNk g/x3f]:yfglo sfo3tf{x₂n]hgfP .

!)= gj nk/f; L

IhNnf kzf; g sfofnodf btf{ePsf cf/flkt hluuf sAhfsf ; WofM IhNnf kzf; g sfofnon]tYofs k3fg ug{c:jLsf/ u3of]

; fdfgo ; f/fzll gj nk/f; ldf a3 kif ; zQm /x3f]atfOG5 / pQm klfn]sAhf hluuf lkmtf{xg cj /fv u/3f]5 . tyflk sAhf
hluufsf]kl/df0f eg]c:ki6 lyof]. Ps j l/i7 dcf] fbln]hluuf ; lhn]lkmtf{gxg]/ tl dldnfx₂nf0{Ps Ps u/L ; NemfOg'
kg]df0tf JoQm u/]. cGtjftf{ul/Psf uflj ; txsf dcf] fbl kl]lglw₂n]hluuf lkmtf{sf ; Da6wdf bna6 lgb3g kkt
u/3f lyPggV hluuf lkmtf{sf af/df ldl>t wf/0ff JoQm u/3f lyP .

Pg3kf -dfcf] fbl_ n]sxl sAhf hluufx₂ dh hluufwlnf0{g}7hf]/sddf laql u/L ælkmtf{ u/3f sxl cki6 lj j /0fx₂
kkt ePsf lyP .

!!= pbok/

IhNnf kzf; g sfofnodf btf{ePsf cf/flkt hluuf sAhfsf ; WofM \$

; fdfgo ; f/fzll IhNndf slt hluuf sAhf ePsf]lyof]/ slt lkmtf{eof]eG]c:ki6 lyof]. tyflk, Pg3kf -dfcf] fbl_ cem]
klg sxl hluuf sAhdf /fv3f]:jLsf/ ub5 / ; Nmeg afEl sxl rlr-t dldnfx₂ klg lj Bdfg 5g\ ; a3Gbf rlr-t hfvlbx
uflj ; sf]tft3 kl/jf/sf]hluufsf]dldnf 5 . pQm kl/jf/sf Ps ; b:o dw3l hgflwsf/ kmf]d u0ftflqssf sf j l/i7 ; b:o
xg\

र . र : र IhNnf₂

! = aflh^a

IhNnf kzf; g sfofnodf btf{ePsf cf/flkt hluuf sAhfsf ; WofM IhNnf kzf; g clws[n]sg}d4fx?klg btf{gePsf]atfP

; fdfGo ; f/fzM áGásfn; E ; DaGwl hUuf sAhfsf ; lNemg afE l sg}klg pNnYo d2faf/] hfgsf/L lbOPg . hUuf sAhfsf dflDnfx; lj : t t zflGt ; Demf{fsf] x: tflf/kZrft\dfcf] fbl / hUufwglx; alrsf] 5nkmaf6 ; dfwfg ul/Psf] atf0of] . lghl hUuf eflurngsf b0{pNnYo dflDnfx; w})k/fgf]kl/jf/ jf JolQmut lj jfb; E ; DaGwt lyP / tl /fhglts k\$[tsf gePsf]pNny ul/of] .

!# = ; V I
lhNnf kzf; g sfoffnodf btfePsf cf/flkt hUuf sAhfsf ; VofM lhNnf kzf; g clws[n]sg}d4fx?klg btfePsf]atfP

; fdfGo ; f/fzM ; V I df hUuf sAhf 7hf]d2f gePsf]atf0of] . jftf{ul/Psf JolQm; n} áGásfnf hUuf sAhfsf b0{j 6f dfq dflDnfx; /x\$] / tl ; dfwfg e} s\$] atfP . tyflk ; Šdaf; l / eldxlgx; n] ; /sf/l tyf jgsf] hUuf eflurng ul//x\$] hfgsf/L kkt eP .

!\$ = tflkn]ª
lhNnf kzf; g sfoffnodf btfePsf cf/flkt hUuf sAhfsf ; VofM lhNnf kzf; g clws[n]sg}d4fx?klg btfePsf]atfP

; fdfGo ; f/fzM tflkn]ª áGásfnlg hUuf sAhfaf6 ; æGbf sd kēflj tdWo] Ps lhNnf ePsf] atf0G5 . jftf{ ulPsf JolQm; n] cgkflts ; kdf yf} hUuf dfq sAhf ePsf] / clwsfz jf ; a} lkmf{e} s\$] ; xh} ; jlsf/ u/ . : yfglo zflGt ; ldl t ; of]hs -dfcf] fbltkm\$ n] yf} hUuf dfq cfrfl/s ; kdf sAhf ePsf] a; cftl/s lj : yflktx; n] hdlg 5f8\$ / pglx; gePsf] ahf dfcf] fbln] pkefl; u/\$] atfP . cftl/s lj : yflktx; kmsg / cfkm\$] hUuf kgM kkt ug{sg} ; d:of g/x\$] atf0of] . Pdfn\$ Ps j l/i7 kl[tglwn] pQm egf0Gf ; xdl t hgfpE} dfcf] fbln] lghl hUuf sAhf u/\$] yf} dfq 36gfx; /x\$] a; s;l ; fj hlgscnfl vtl:ynx; sAhf ePsf] t/ lkmf{e} s\$] atfP . csf{Ps bnsf Pshgf ; b:on] sAhf ePsf] lghl hUufsf] ; fg] cz cem} klg dfcf] fblsf] lgoGq0fdf /x\$] atfP t/ pgn] lj zif pbfx/of lbg ; sgg\